

M □ □ □ □P □P □ □ □
of Science and Technology

50

80
[1][2]
[3][4][5] 1999 10
[6] [7]

*

19

50

*

[8]

[9]

1999

1

[2]

2

[1]

1949 11

[2] 1954

1956

1957

1956 7

1958

1975

2

[10]

1

2

3

4

3

12 100

[11]

1958

1958-1967

[12]

1

2

3

1960

6

4

1962

5

6

1959

1962

7

8 1967 137-152
9 1962

3

40

95%

[13]

50

[14] 80

1959
[8] 60

1980

90

20

80

[15]

50

90

50

80

1990

50

[16][17][18][19]

1982

1980

[20]

80

70

40

1

[5]

6

20

1990

[2]

2

16-17

18

[5]

1

2

[2]

17

19

3

4

1

1981 3 1-4

1	1994	19-43	18	2	1999	97-114
2					1999	3
3						75
4						
5						16
6	2000	2	58-62	3	51-55	
7	19	1	2000	7-17		
8	1999	12	8	1959	5	4
9			00226			
10	1959				1954	8
11					27	
12				1979	280-282	
13	1956	6				
14						
15				1958	1	1-2
16			1958-1967			1958
17				00215		
18				40		16
19	1997	101-108				2
20						
21	1998	42-45				
22						
23	1998	220-221				1978
24						
25	1994	3-18				
26						
27				1990		
28				20		
29	2000	95-100				
30						
31			2001	23	3	88-94